

# **R Programming Training**

# Data Analysis

#### Instructor

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#### **Textbooks**

- Field, A, J. Miles, and Z. Field. 2012. Discovering Statistics using R. Sage Publications Ltd, London.
- Michael, W. Trosset. 2009. An Introduction to Statistical Inference and its Application with R. A Chapman & Hall Book, CRC Press. Boca Raton, Florida.
- Muenchen, R. A. 2011. R for SAS and SPSS Users. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Springers, New York.
- William N. Venables, D. M. Smith, and the R Development Core Team. 2009. An Introduction to R. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Network Theory, Ltd.
- Hothorn, T. and B. S. Everitt. 2014. A handbook of statistical analysis using R. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida.

These textbooks are not required for the training series. But if you are interested to learn more about R, I suggest purchasing any of them. Particularly, I like Field's book because his writing style is friendly and very easy to read.

# **Training Schedule**

From January 12<sup>th</sup> (8:00 am) to April 22<sup>nd</sup> (5:00 pm), 2026. No extension will be offered! Location: **online (self-paced)** 

# Goal and Objectives

These training series are an introduction to the program language R specifically designed for faculty, staff, postdocs, graduate students, and teaching assistants. The purpose is to get familiar with the R commands in such a way that participants will feel self-prepared to continue by their own. After completing these trainings, participants will be able to:

- Install R, install and load packets and entering data
- Prepare the dataset for analysis
- Explore the data set with descriptive statistics, normality test and graphics
- Perform elementary statistical analyses such as two or more mean comparison, one-way and two-way ANOVA, correlation, bivariate and multiple linear regression, proportion comparisons, and the logistic regression.

### Training Series Description

This is **free of charge** introductory R training for participants with basic knowledge in statistics at the graduate level. It is oriented toward the Natural and Social Science. Participants must be familiar with all basic concepts and the statistical procedures presented in the training content (next page). Therefore, **participants must have taken at least a graduate course in statistics before enrolling** because these trainings summarize the most important statistical analyses included in three graduate courses in the Statistics Department: STA 6166 Statistical Methods in Research I, STA 6126 Statistics Methods in Social Research I and STA 6127 Statistic Methods in Social Research II. However, it is important to highlight that although these training series cover several topics in statistics, it is not a substitute of any of the courses mentioned above. R is just a statistical program language, and the training focuses on explaining how to use this language to carry out the statistical analysis.

You must prepare your data for analysis and conduct exploratory data analysis (EDA) before performing any statistical analysis. Therefore, this course assumes that you are already familiar with data preparation and EDA. Otherwise, it is strongly recommended to take the training course "Data Preparation for Analysis."

This training course starts by formulating hypotheses for testing means and medians. In this regard, the two-sample t-test and ANOVA are very useful and common statistical analyses. In addition, regression and correlation are other important components in any classical statistical analysis. After that, cross-tabulation will allow us to do another type of analysis: goodness of fit and independence. Finally, logistic regression closes the training series with a sophisticated way to carry out the analysis. Therefore, these training series present you a free program language to carry out the most common statistical analyses.

The teaching technique will follow the classical training session composed by lecturing and activities, in which students take the dynamic role of watching videos, asking questions, and working on hands-on activities. Lectures and activities will always be together to provide knowledge and to practice the skill. Class is 100% online and self-paced.

There is no formal evaluation because this is not a registrar course. The hands-on activities were designed for the participants to evaluate themselves. R requires a lot of practice, and the idea is that participants learn the content of each workshop before doing the hands-on activity. Participants will assess whether they learn the content in this way.

# **Training Content**

- 1. Introduction to R:
  - What is R?
  - Installing R, R Studio and R Commander

- Installing and loading packages
- Loading data sets from a computer
- Mathematical operations with objects
- Working with vectors
- Data structures

### 2. Mean and Median Comparison:

- Making inferential statistics about the mean and the median
- Appling the parametric t-test:
  - \* One-sample t-test
  - \* Two-independent samples t-test
  - \* Paired difference t-test
- Applying non-parametric t-test:
  - \* Sign test
  - \* Mann-Whitney U Test
  - \* Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test
- Build charts for two mean comparison
- Carry out t-test involving violations of normality

#### 3. ANOVA and Correlation:

- Making inferential statistics by using one-way ANOVA and two-way ANOVA
- Executing the Kruskal-Wallis test (non-parametric of one-way ANOVA)
- Performing bivariate correlation parametric and non-parametric

#### 4. Bivariate Linear Regression and Multiple Linear Regression:

- Making EDA and charts for more than 2 variables
- Bivariate linear regression parametric and non-parametric
- Multiple linear regression and correlation
- Model building and selection
- Quantile regression

#### 5. Proportion Comparison:

- Two proportions comparison
- Chi-squared goodness of fit tests
- Chi-squared tests of independence

### 6. Logistic Regression:

- Demonstrating the general procedure to carry out the logistic regression with scale, binary and categorical predictor variables:
  - \* Fit the model to the data
  - \* Estimate and interpret regression coefficients, the odds ratio, and confidence intervals
  - \* Estimate the probability of occurrence
- Carrying out exercises with the combination of binary, categorical, and scale predictor variables.

• Testing the linearity assumption

#### **GENERAL NOTICE TO STUDENTS**

#### Students with Disabilities

If you need classroom accommodation because of a disability, you must register with the <u>Disability Resource Center</u>. This office will provide you several forms, and one of them must be turned in to the instructor. Since some of these accommodations require time to be in place, I will appreciate that the form is giving to me with two weeks in advanced.

### **Training Policies**

- You are responsible for following the workflow during training and for studying all materials and resources posted in Canvas
- You are responsible for carrying out all activities during the training sessions
- If you have questions, please contact me at joselugo@ufl.edu

#### **Software Use**

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required to obey the laws and legal agreements regarding software use. It is Illegal to copy licensed and/or copy written materials. This is a third-degree felony under Florida law. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. The Office of Academic Technology and the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold our peers and ourselves to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

## **UF Counseling Services**

Resources are available on campus for students having personal problems or lacking clear career and academic goals that interfere with their academic performance. These resources include:

- U Matter We Care, 352-294-2273 | umatter@ufl.edu, help for students in distress
- Counseling and Wellness Center, 3190 Radio Road, 392-1575, personal, sexual assault, and career counseling
- Career Resources Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601, career development assistance and counseling